



# Interoperabilitet

## IT-baserad samverkan med verkan

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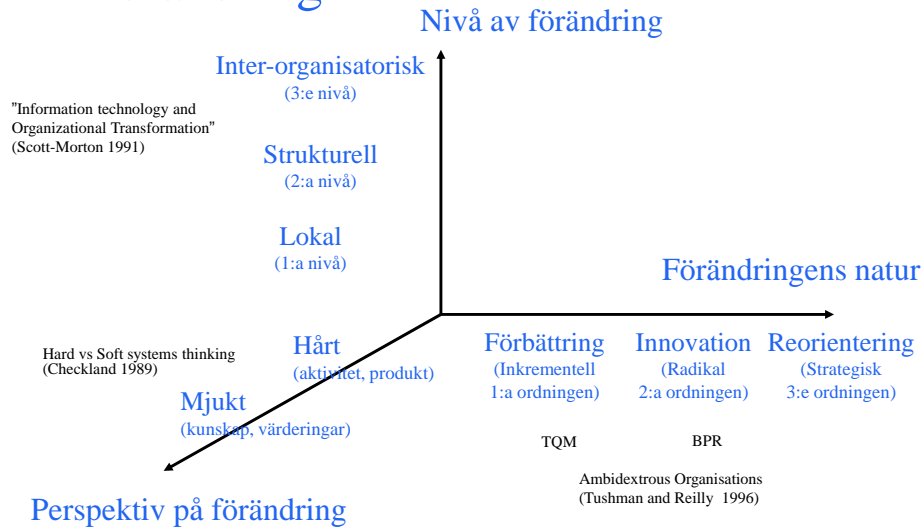
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## Bakgrund

- Brist på interoperabilitet stort problem inom hälso- och sjukvården
  - Mängder av system idag som inte samverkar
  - Den patientinriktade utvecklingen kommer att öka mängden ”system/tjänster”
  - Riksrevisionen 2011 ”Samverkan utan verkan”
  - Patientcentrerad vård skapar nya utmaningar
- Fokus fram till idag
  - Teknisk och semantisk interoperabilitet
  - En princip dominerar -> unifisering (standardisering)
  - Saknas verksamhets- och IS-perspektiv på interoperabilitet
  - Speglar också forskningen inom området
- Interoperabilitet står högt upp på agendan inom EU
  - En av aktionspunkterna vid senaste ministerkonferensen om eHealth (2011)
  - European eHealth Interoperability Roadmap (2010)

# Förändring



# Begreppet Agility

**Agility:**  
 (Christoffer and Towill, 2000)

"A business-wide capability that embraces organizational structures, information systems, logistical processes and in particular, mindsets"



Enterprise Architecture

**Agility dimensioner**  
 (Alberts and Hayes, 2006)

- Robustness
- Resilience
- Responsiveness
- Flexibility
- Innovation
- Adaption



# Interoperabilitet

## Generell definition (Wikipedia 2012):

*Interoperability is a property referring to the ability of diverse systems and organizations to work together (inter-operate). The term is often used in a technical systems engineering sense, or alternatively in a broad sense, taking into account social, political, and organizational factors that impact system to system performance.*

## eHealth Interoperability (EU - ICT for Health: hämtat från webb 2012):

*Interoperability can be defined as the capability for independent and heterogeneous health information systems to exchange health-related data for use by doctors, healthcare providers and patients.*

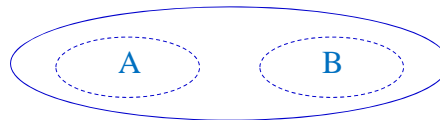
## Interoperabilitet står högt upp på agendan inom EU (EU - ICT for eHealth 2012)

*The full benefits of eHealth services and tools will not reach patients unless a high level of interoperability is integrated at the heart of their design and deployment. Healthcare providers need to co-operate extensively with each other, and with their suppliers, to ensure that their services are well connected.*

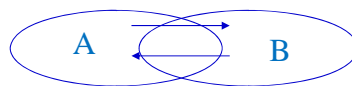
# Interoperabilitetsprinciper

(Solotruck and Kristofic 1980, Magoulas and Pessi 1998, Hugoson et al 2008)

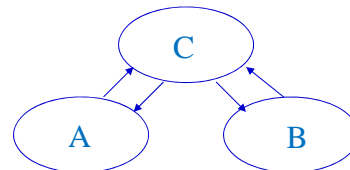
## Unification Principle



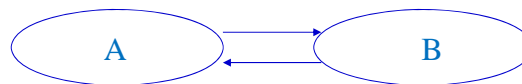
## Inter-Section Principle



## Inter-Sharing Principle



## Inter-Linking Principle



## Arkitekturdesign – Differentiering och integration

